## Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20510

April 26, 2024

The Honorable Tom Cole Chairman Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Mark Amodei Chairman Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee on Homeland Security U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Rosa L. DeLauro Ranking Member Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Henry Cuellar Ranking Member Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee on Homeland Security U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Chairman Cole, Ranking Member DeLauro, Chairman Amodei, and Ranking Member Cuellar:

Flood mapping is a critical component of building resilient communities and protecting people's lives, homes, and families in the face of disaster. With more frequent and severe flooding comes greater devastation to our communities and increased costs for post-disaster recovery. It is more important than ever to invest in our nation's flood maps.

Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs) are developed by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) through its Risk Mapping, Assessment, and Planning (Risk MAP) program. FEMA's mapping efforts help communities better understand their flood risks and how they can prepare for and mitigate those risks. Despite the widespread utility of flood mapping for land use planning and floodplain management that benefits policyholders and non-policyholders alike, FEMA's mapping is currently funded primarily through policy fees that are paid by National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) policyholders. The current funding levels for flood mapping, through both appropriations and fee revenue, are insufficient to map the entire nation. This often leaves entire communities without flood data and susceptible to unexpectedly devastating flooding events. In fact, only one-third of the nation's streams and coasts have been mapped. Further, without the funding to utilize the latest technology, FEMA's flood maps have been riddled with inaccuracies that are then the burden of the policyholders, communities, or states to appeal for corrections.

According to a comprehensive analysis by the Association of State Floodplain Managers (ASFPM), it would cost up to \$11.8 billion to provide adequate flood maps for all communities in the nation.<sup>1</sup> This is an investment that will save taxpayers money by driving down costs in the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Association of State Floodplain Managers, "Flood Mapping for the Nation," March 1, 2013.

event of a disaster. In fact, research shows that taxpayers save over \$2 for every \$1 spent on flood mapping.<sup>2</sup> All taxpayers ultimately pay for the consequences of flooding through emergency and post-disaster relief, and it is high time that we seek to proactively invest in the tools that communities need to better protect themselves and create more resilient communities, save lives, and reduce disaster damage and related costs in the long term. The Build Back Better Act approved by the full House in the 117<sup>th</sup> Congress included \$600 million to support flood mapping. This funding, and more, is still needed. Therefore, we request that you fund FEMA's Risk MAP program at \$2.4 billion in FY 2025 and commit to maintaining this funding level over the next 5 years to invest a total of \$12 billion into FEMA's Risk MAP program.

Thank you in advance for your consideration of these requests. Please contact Alia Fierro with Ranking Member Waters at Alia.Fierro@mail.house.gov with any questions about this letter.

Sincerely,

Mafine Waters

Maxine Waters Ranking Member, Committee on Financial Services

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Lizzie Fletcher Member of Congress

Emanuel Cleaver, II Member of Congress

Steven Horsford Member of Congress

Stacey E/Plaskett Member of Congress

Rasheda Glaik

Rashida Tlaib Member of Congress

Madeleine Dean

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