# [DISCUSSION DRAFT]

**H.R**.

117th CONGRESS 1st Session



## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

M\_\_\_\_ introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

# A BILL

- To require the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network to issue guidance specifying that organ trafficking is considered a type of human trafficking for purposes of filing a Suspicious Activity Report.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

#### **3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Organ Trafficking and
- 5 SARs Form Act".

#### 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

7 The Congress finds the following:

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1 (1) Human trafficking as an illicit industry is 2 valued at more than \$150 billion per year. This af-3 fects individuals at home and abroad, from every 4 country and county and every economic and ethnic 5 community.

6 (2) As defined by the United Nations Traf-7 ficking in Persons Protocol, human trafficking in-8 cludes organ trafficking, which is the trafficking in 9 persons for the purpose of removing and trans-10 planting organs, tissues, and cells.

(3) Global Financial Integrity estimates that
organ trafficking, which typically recruits its victims
through coercion, deception, or abuse of a position
of vulnerability, is valued at \$840 million to \$1.7 billion annually.

16 (4) We ask financial institutions to report in17 stances of suspicious activity which may be related
18 to human trafficking, in part by checking a box on
19 the Suspicious Activity Report form for "human
20 trafficking".

(5) It is essential to proper data collection and
law-enforcement notification that when financial institutions see potential organ trafficking-related red
flags, they know to classify such incidents as

"human trafficking" when filing a suspicious activity
 report.

#### 3 SEC. 3. GUIDANCE ON ORGAN TRAFFICKING.

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Financial Crimes Enforce5 ment Network shall issue guidance to financial institutions
6 to specify that organ trafficking is considered a type of
7 human trafficking for purposes of filing a Suspicious Ac8 tivity Report.

## 9 (b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) FINANCIAL INSTITUTION.—The term "financial institution" has the meaning given that term
under section 5312 of title 31, United States Code.
(2) SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY REPORT.—The term
"Suspicious Activity Report" means a report on a
suspicious transaction made pursuant to section
5318(g) of title 31, United States Code.